

Texarkana Metropolitan Planning Organization



FY2022 ANNUAL PROJECT LISTING

FY 2022 APL
October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022

City of Texarkana, Texas
City of Nash, Texas
City of Wake Village, Texas
City of Texarkana, Arkansas

Bowie County, Texas
Texas Department of Transportation
Texarkana Urban Transit District
Miller County, Arkansas

Arkansas Department of Transportation

IN COOPERATION WITH THE:

U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration
Federal Transit Administration

Submitted to TXDOT/FHWA
Adopted by the Policy Board

May 1, 2023
May 17, 2023

The Texarkana Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) fulfills federal requirements for comprehensive, cooperative, and continuing transportation planning in Texarkana, USA, metropolitan area. Federal regulations 23 CFR 450.334 and 23 USC §134 requires Metropolitan Planning Organization to publish a list of all projects in the Texarkana region that obligated federal transportation funds during the last program year.

The list of obligated projects must include sufficient descriptions of each project (type of work, project termini, total length, etc.) the list must also include: the amount of obligated funding for each project; the amount of federal funding requested in the Statewide Transportation Improvement Program (STIP); and the amount of federal funding available for future program years.

Obligation is defined as the federal government's legal commitment (promise to pay the federal share of the project's cost. For Federal Transit Administration (FTA) projects, obligation occurs when the FTA grant is awarded. For Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) projects, obligation occurs when a project agreement is executed and the State/grantee requests that the funds be obligated. An obligated project is one that has been approved by the federal government for reimbursement.

The Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) serves as the four-year capital program of public transit, highway, pedestrian, and bicycle projects that will receive federal transportation funds in the near future. These transportation projects that are wholly or partially paid for with funding from the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) or Federal Transit Administration (FTA). To ensure that the public has an accurate understanding of how federal funds are spent on transportation projects the Fixing America's Surface Transportation Act (FAST Act) includes a requirement that the organizations responsible for approving the TIP publish an Annual Project Listing for the most recently completed fiscal year. This report covers federal obligation from the Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 2021-2024 TIP for FY2022.

The TIP lists the intended schedule and estimated cost for each phase of a transportation project. Project schedules and cost change on a routine basis due to various reasons including project design schedules, letting dates for construction, or the obligated amount may not reflect the total cost. Therefore, the TIP, though updated to reflect current project schedules and costs prior to obligation phases, does not provide accounting-level precision of actual, current project level costs and schedules, except when the TIP is first approved.

Federal regulation requires the MPO to adopt and maintain a long-range plan with a 20-year planning horizon, and to update the plan every five years. The transportation plan must include all transportation modes including bicycle and pedestrian facilities. Projects must be included in the adopted long-range transportation plan before they can be selected for funding and advancing for project implementation. The Texarkana MPO urban area 2045 Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP) was adopted in September 2020.

The following list of projects are projects which had federal funds obligated during FY2022 (October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022) and identified the phases for which those funds were obligated. While federal funding is included in this report, no local or state funds are reported. The following list identified the funding categories established by the current legislation, the FAST Act, as well as any carry-over funding from the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (MAP-21).

APPENDIX

The Texarkana MPO Grouped Projects contained in this annual report are listed by Federal-Aid-Project Number. In some cases, a Federal-Aid Project Number contains multiple projects which extend within and outside of the Texarkana Planning boundary. Projects and funding for Group projects are programmed at the District level. Listed below are some projects which are beyond the MPO's planning area.

Federal-Aid

Project Number:

- | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| • 2022037 | From SH 93 | To: 5.9 Mi. S. of HS 93 | CSJ: 0945-02-024 | FM558 |
| • 2022219 | From 0.3 Mi. E. of SH 98 | To: SS 74 | CSJ: 0610-06-093 | I30 |
| • 2022220 | From: At US 259 | To: | CSJ: 0610-04-033 | I30 |
| • 2022407 | From: At FM 2148 | To: | CSJ:0046-06-082 | US82 |
| • 2022515 | From At SH 155 | To: | CSJ: 0062-04-051 | US59 |
| • 2B20270 | From: Franklin C/L | To: Morris C/L | CSJ: 0610-03-096 | I30 |

GROUP PROJECTS

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2019688			
CSJ Number: 0610-07-099	MPO Project ID: 55	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C, R
Project Name/Facility: IH 30	Limits: From: FM 3419 To: FM 989		Funding Categories:
Project Description: RIGHT OF WAY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 420,000.00
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 420,000.00
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2022037			
CSJ Number: 0945-02-024	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 558	Limits: From: SH 93 To: 5.9 MI. S. OF SH 93		Funding Categories: 1
Project Description: SEAL COAT			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 45,317.51
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 45,317.51
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2022219			
CSJ Number: 0610-06-093	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: IH 30	Limits: From: 0.3 MI. E. OF SH 98 To: SS 74		Funding Categories: 1
Project Description: REPAIR ROADWAY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 347,552.90
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 347,552.90
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2022220			
CSJ Number: 0610-04-033	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: IH 30	Limits: From: AT US 259 To: .		Funding Categories: 1
Project Description: REHABILITATE EXISTING ROADWAY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 1,260,366.65
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 1,260,366.65
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2022407			
CSJ Number: 0046-06-082	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 82	Limits: From: AT FM 2148 To: .		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: TRAFFIC SIGNAL IMPROVEMENTS			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 380,440.88
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 380,440.88
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 2022515			
CSJ Number: 0062-04-051	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPT OF	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 59	Limits: From: AT SH 155 To: .		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: TRAFFIC SIGNAL IMPROVEMENTS			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 419,958.23
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 419,958.23
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
2B20270			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
0610-03-096		TEXAS DEPT OF	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
IH 30	From: FRANKLIN C/L		
	To: MORRIS C/L		
Project Description:			
MAINTENANCE & OPERATIONS PROJECT			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 1,090,000.00
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 1,090,000.00
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

HIGHWAY PROJECTS

Federal-Aid Project Number: 0303125			
CSJ Number: 0610-07-097	MPO Project ID: 55	Sponsor: TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: IH 30	Limits: From: FM 3419 To: FM 989		Funding Categories: 2, 4U
Project Description: CONSTRUCT ONE-WAY FRONTAGE ROADS, ENTRANCE & EXIT RAMPS & TURNAROUNDS, AND REPLACE BRIDGE AT FM 989			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			MOD
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 51,338,461.40
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0010-08-057	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 67	Limits: From: CASS C/L To: FM 161		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 49,925.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0010-10-028	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 67	Limits: From: BOWIE C/L To: MORRIS C/L		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 39,386.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0010-11-073	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 67	Limits: From: 1.7 MI. W. OF SH 8 To: CASS C/L		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 303,587.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0010-12-071	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 67	Limits: From: SH 8W To: 1.7 MI. W. OF SH 8		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 31,389.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0046-03-039	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: US 82	Limits: From: RED RIVER C/L To: US 259		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 232,321.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
1902303			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
0083-10-040		TXDOT	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
SH 11	From: TITUS C/L To: US 259		8
Project Description:			
HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 203,335.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
1902303			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
0096-03-073		TXDOT	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
US 80	From: WOOD C/L To: SH 155 E		8
Project Description:			
HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 92,461.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
1902303			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
0138-11-030		TXDOT	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
FM 248	From: CASS C/L To: SH 49		8
Project Description:			
HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 330,340.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0640-06-041	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 449	Limits: From: GREGG C/L To: SL 390		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 148,380.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0647-03-025	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 1002	Limits: From: FM 1795(N) To: SH 155		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 60,105.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0647-03-026	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 1002	Limits: From: FM 1795 N To: SH 155		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 93,329.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 0843-09-023	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 2199	Limits: From: FM 1998 To: FM 31		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 127,712.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 1018-01-029	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 49	Limits: From: FM 1795 To: SH 154		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 78,949.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 1018-01-030	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 49	Limits: From: FM 1795 To: SH 154		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 41,972.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 1921-02-015	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 1999	Limits: From: FM 134 To: LOUISIANA STATE LINE		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 135,286.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 2239-01-027	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 2517	Limits: From: FM 699 To: FM 31		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 66,173.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 2577-01-009	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 49	Limits: From: FM 1002 To: FM 1795		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 81,474.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 2577-01-010	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 49	Limits: From: FM 1002 To: FM 1795		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 43,314.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 2730-02-008	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 114	Limits: From: RED RIVER C/L To: FM 1326		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 127,465.00

Federal-Aid Project Number: 1902303			
CSJ Number: 2925-02-015	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor: TXDOT	Phase of Work: C
Project Name/Facility: FM 2148	Limits: From: US 67 To: US 59		Funding Categories: 8
Project Description: HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 156,347.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
1902303			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
3289-01-010		TXDOT	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
SL 179	From: SH 11		8
	To: US 271		
Project Description:			
HAZARD ELIMINATION & SAFETY			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 65,136.00
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 1,331,417.62
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

Federal-Aid Project Number:			
2020456			
CSJ Number:	MPO Project ID:	Sponsor:	Phase of Work:
1231-01-066	46A	TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	C
Project Name/Facility:	Limits:		Funding Categories:
FM 989	From: IH 30 NORTH FRONTAGE ROAD		2
	To: 0.3 MI. N. OF GIBSON LANE		
Project Description:			
WIDEN EXISTING 2-LANE HIGHWAY TO 4-LANE DIVIDED URBAN SECTION			
Amount of Federal Funding Programmed in MPO TIP:			\$ 3,810,602.00
Amount of Federal Funding Obligated in Fiscal Year:			\$ 4,474,397.91
Amount of Federal Funding Remaining and Available for Subsequent Years:			\$ 0.00

TRANSIT PROJECTS

Project ID:	Texarkana Urban Transit FY21 5307 Operatir	Federal Cost:	\$717,774
FTA Number:	7064-2022-1	State Cost:	\$483,784
County Name:	Bowie	Local Cost:	\$103,586
Agency Name:	Texarkana Urban Tansit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	Small Urban Transit Funds	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	Texarkana Urban Transit FY21 5307 Operatir	Federal Cost:	\$354,807
FTA Number:	7064-2022-1	State Cost:	
County Name:	Miller	Local Cost:	\$115,278
Agency Name:	Texararkana Urban Transit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	Small Urban Transit Funds	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	Texarkana Urban Transit FY22 5307 Operatir	Federal Cost:	\$944,808
FTA Number:		State Cost:	\$483,086
County Name:	Bowie	Local Cost:	\$184,195
Agency Name:	Texarkana Urban Transit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	Small Urban Transit Funds	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	Texarkana Urban Transit FY22 5307 Operatir	Federal Cost:	\$457,098
FTA Number:		State Cost:	\$72,000
County Name:	Miller	Local Cost:	\$157,339
Agency Name:	Texarkana Urban Transit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	Small Urban Transit Funds	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	TUTD 5339 BUS AND BUS FACILITIES F	Federal Cost:	\$409,867
FTA Number:	TX-2022-055-00	State Cost:	
County Name:	BOWIE	Local Cost:	
Agency Name:	Texarkana Urban Transit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	5339 Bus and Bus Facilities	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$61,480

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	TUTD 5339 BUS AND BUS FACILITIES F	Federal Cost:	\$104,799
FTA Number:	TX-2022-055-00	State Cost:	
County Name:	Miller	Local Cost:	\$18,494
Agency Name:	Texarkana Urban Transit	Local Contribution:	
Vehicle Type:	5339 Bus and Bus Facilities	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	TUTD 5339 FY22 BUS AND BUS FACILIT	Federal Cost:	\$47,400
FTA Number:		State Cost:	
County Name:	MILLER	Local Cost:	
Agency Name:	TEXARKANA URBAN TRANSIT	Local Contribution:	\$11,850
Vehicle Type:	5339 BUS AND BUS FACILITIES	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$0

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Project ID:	TUTD 5339 FY22 BUS AND BUS FACILIT	Federal Cost:	\$118,758
FTA Number:		State Cost:	
County Name:	BOWIE	Local Cost:	
Agency Name:	TEXARKANA URBAN TRANSIT	Local Contribution:	
Description:	5339 BUS AND BUS FACILITIES	Total:	
		Let Date:	
		Funding Category:	
		Agency responsible for carrying out the project:	

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphased project): \$29,689

Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022): \$0

Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent yrs (multi-phased pro \$0

Total Federal Funds Obligated in FY 2022 (Texas Transit Projects): \$680,824

BIKE/PED PROJECTS

Project ID:

FTA Number:

County Name:

Agency Name:

Vehicle Type:

Federal Cost:

State Cost:

Local Cost:

Local Contribution:

Total:

Let Date:

Funding Category:

Agency responsible for carrying out the project:

Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphase project):	\$0
Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022):	\$0
Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent years (multi-phased project)	\$0

LOCAL PROJECTS

Project ID: FTA Number: County Name: Agency Name: Vehicle Type:	Federal Cost: State Cost: Local Cost: Local Contribution: Total: Let Date: Funding Category: Agency responsible for carrying out the project:
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Amt of funds programmed in the TIP (multiphase project):	\$0
Amt obligated in the program year (FY 2022):	\$0
Amt of funds remaining and available for use in subsequent years (multi-phased project)	\$0
